Develop Israel Israel Bonds

# THE PRESENTED



B-G's Blunt Rebuke

# U.N. Moves to Avert New Crisis As Congo Warns of Call to Russia

## Katanga 'Ultimatum' to U.N. On Demand for Recognition





Direct ?



ocial & Personal

live Board to inversity in honour of Mrs. Sellers, was also given, the Hebrew University's raduate Library School and a Israel Library Association; Beit Shalom on Sunday

group of Kupat Holim doc-ors yesterday visited the febrew University and the lebrew University-Hadaseah fedical School, and were af-erwards the guests of honour t a luncheon given by the resident, Prof. B. Masar,

The Vice-Presidents of the Amalgamated Clothing Work-ers Union of America, Messra-Hyman Blumberg and Abs





## Ikeda Named Japan's Premier

TOKYO. — The Japanese Hayato Ikeda, 61, as new Mr. Riceda, 61, as new Mr. Riceda, the nomines of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party, gained 275 votes in the Lower House, where 435 members of all parties at tended an extraordinary session called to elect Mr. Kishi's successor.

Mr. Ikeda's opponents. Mr. Inajiro Asanuma, of the Solalists Party, get 121 votes and Mr. Suchiro Nishio, of the Democratic Socialists and Mr. Suchiro Nishio, of the Version of the Socialists and Mr. Suchiro Nishio, of the Version of the Nishio Nishio, of the Nishio Nishio

### ON THE AIR

programme. Edison. 8.

Ifins Shows:

Igrae! films — daily showings.
Keren Hayesod Hall. 13 noon1 p.m.

\* Teurs !—

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\* Teurs !—

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\* Dook for this tour starting
9 s.m. Book for this tour starting
y banding 6081. Hadassah Club.
Straus Health Centra.

Hebrew University : Conducted
tour in English, at 11 a.m. dailterium. Hebrew University Camgue.

Where

HOLYLAND HOTEL, Jereselem & Caperand wants to give still better service.
Stell has to be becomed

) Telephone Girl or Boy

Houseboy (night skift)

a) Accountant ) Receptionist

1 Cook

488 for appul

to 90

NEW YORK - MOSCOW - TEL AVIV!

THE GLOBETROTTERS

World Basketball Champions

LAST 2 PERFORMANCES TONIGHT

AND TOMORROW MESHT RAMAT GAN STADIUM, & P.M.

in Table Tennis Contest INTERNATIONAL REVIEW

1 20 1860 1 Carolina

## DAIL TOURS

Every Day \* Everywhere NIGHT CLUB

## American Festival Ballet

3 Farewell Performances Presenting A New Programme

JERUSALEM

Rahev Diseased, op.

Rahev Diseased, op.

Rah I F A - Register at; Gruenberg and at No.

JENUSALEM - Register at Cahane's.

els at all Heliat agents and at box off

HAIFA

## Bondo

Pianos \*\*\* Expert KLEINWANN

TO LET 31/2-room furnished house at Neve Magen (Ra-mat Hasharon) for two years. For further parti-culars, please phone 531000 between 6 and 7.30 p.m.

HEADS or TAILS It's the same whether you buy your linds in Israel ALSD Jersey Dress or Sult in your home country or in their homeland. Aled is a household word for taste and fashion, and, by the way, buy it at ASCO's. 94 Allandy Hoad, Tel Aviv. SAVE 409, and have your parcel delivered to your home free of charge. Recommended by the Government Tourist Corporation. (Advt.)

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(Key Money)

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at 4, 7.15, 9.30

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HANS SCHRAGENHEIM

26a Rehov Prishman, Tel Aviv, Tel 23300, 8-10 a.m., 4-6 p.m.)

\* ISASBEST FACTORY at Mahariya

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ISBAEL PLAYHOUSE presents IN ENGLISH "SO YOU'VE COME TO ISRAEL" "3 FACES OF ISRAEL"











nir tourist clubs

## Joday's Postbag

Daughter and

Rehevet Purley

Mapai Control Bod

ence made to the branch or person involved.

The Control Commission nevertheless, published its decision to annul the elections, held in January 1959, to a party branch council, because of illegal conduct on the part of the election committee. At the same time it approach estimates

Policeman Gives 85,000 for Polic Aid

4,500 Jerusalem

## **Property Claims**

Bondo

Time for Study



keen analytical mind instantly decides on essentials

... Naturally he smokes NELSON

## DR. at MRS. KARL AIRBERG, Hoje

DR. ZYGFRYD ATLAS and his mile GILA

## Hundreds of Belgians Pouring from the Congo Swint Citizen Profer Flores to Society at the congo Society Citizen Profer Flores to Society at the congo of the Congo Society Citizen Profer Flores to Society at the congo of the Co

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Falson will be conducted interest.

The paper's reply is signed by an engineer, Mr. L. Fod on a funds have been authorized.

And, as one official said.

"the new building could be under way by 1851 if notified and the airplane were invented there were also those who claimed. Why do were thing unforeseen happens."

SOLAR HEATERS

Editor. We read your Special Correspondent's seport on Israel Pairs, in your lasse of July 8, with great interest. The article mentions many products which have been exhibited, and amongst them our Israel-made solar water heaters.

Since Israel, and our firm in particular, are the only exposters of solar hesters, this product arouses special interest at all fairs and exhibitions.

The undersigned has just returned from a visit to Nairobi and Johannesburg, where our firm, participated in the Rand Easter.

Many complaints signed the surgers and the surgers and the surgers and the successes of its selentists have put the writers and the successes of its actentiate were in the successes of its actentiates who claimed. Why do we get a bit isolated and neglected. As usual, the first own read all this? It isn't true the successes of its actentiates who claimed. Why do we get a bit isolated and neglected. As usual, the first own read all this? The isn't true the successes of its actentiates who claimed. Why do we get a bit isolated and neglected. As usual, the first own read all this? The isn't true the successes of its actentiates who claimed. Why do we get a bit isolated and neglected. As usual, the first own read all this? The isn't true the successes of its actentiates who claimed. Why do we get a bit isolated and neglected. As usual, the first own read all this? The isn't true the successes of its actentiates who claimed. Why do we get a bit isolated and neglected. As usual, the first own the successes of its actentiates who claimed which is successes of its actentiates who claimed which is successes of its actentiates and neglected. As usual, the first own read all this? The isn't true th where that is not reasible, they are allocated into one of the four boarding schools that have been made are all the Earl-West deadlet. Deer able for the emergency. I admissions was going to hold that have been made are all the Earl-West deadlet. Deer able for the emergency. I admissions was going to hold the particular and the emergency. I admissions was going to hold the particular and the particular and the particular and the particular are the only exposure of solar heaters, this product arouses special interest at all fairs and exhibitions. The undersigned has just returned from a visit to National and the product arouses special interest at all fairs and exhibitions. The undersigned has just returned from a visit to National and the product arouses special interest at all fairs and exhibitions. The undersigned has just returned from a visit to National and the product arouses special interest at all fairs and exhibitions. The undersigned has just returned from a visit to National and the product arouses special interest at all fairs and exhibitions. The undersigned has just returned from a visit to National and the product arouses special interest at all fairs and exhibitions. The undersigned has just returned from a visit to National and the product arouses special interest at all fairs and exhibitions. The undersigned has just returned from a visit to National and the product arouse and engineers to a special interest and the product arouse special interest at all fairs and exhibitions. The undersigned has just returned from a visit to National and the product arouse special interest at all fairs and exhibitions. The undersigned has just returned from a visit to National and the product arouse of the

### YESTERDAY'S PRESS

a sense of responsibility to the national interest should dictate their return to their planes. The paper feels sure that common terms of reference can be found between the strikers on the one hand and the Histadrut an the other. Let them renew negotiations and call for arbitration if they fail to agree. But let them all stop talking about striking and strike breaking for victory for either party at the expense of the other would be a bitter one at hest. Davar (Histadrut) brants the strike as wildent damazing, unfair and undisciplined, pointing out that this is not a matter of a stoppage at a candy factory but in an enterprise most vital to the sconomy and pressing of the State, and the handful of persons who have assumed the responsibility for this step should be made to pay for it.

David Farrar plays the white hunter who guides him on a gruelling safari, over the Mountains of the Moon, to the country of the Watusi, And the inevitable "she"

## A QUESTION OF FEELING

By Nissim Rejman

ONE notes with interest that Khartoum's official quarters have found it proper to rebute ex-Frime Minister Abduliah Khalil for making statements liable "to hinder the Sudan's good restions with her neighbours." It will be recalled that Khalil, in an interview with the Arab News Agency, had declared that he did not believe in Arab nationalism or Arab unity and did not regard himself as an Arab at all, implicitly attacking President Nasser and accusing him of seeking to dominate the Arab world Apart from what official Khartoum may think about the possible repercussions of these remarks. Khalil's reference to the question as to whether or not the Northern Sudanesse are Arabs revives a controversy that has been only too recurrent during the past decade or two: Who is an Arab?

NEEDLESS to say, such a question could hardly have been asked with such a sense of urgency 106 St or even 20 years aga. The debate began in a serious manner only after the establishment of the Arab League 14 years ago and especially became more heated when the Expritans some five years ago adopted the cause of a Pan-Arab Union. This idea, of course, has its origins in the European doctrine of nationality as a concept embracing a group of people with a common homeland, language, character and political aspiration. Applied to the Araba, this idea has produced the current theory of an Arab Nation as including (in the words of Edward Atiya in "The Araba," p. 9) "a bloc of Arabic-speaking comp. 9) "a bloc of Arabic-speaking com-munities stretching continuously from the Persian Gulf in the east to the Atlantic in the west, and from Aleppo in the north to beyond Khartoum in

THIS is a sweeping definition, it says
In effect that an Arab is simply one
who speaks Arabic as his mother
tongue; it ignores the difficulties posed
by the many religious, cultural, and
recial minorities inhabiting this part of
the world. Are the Arabic-speaking
Jews Arabs? Are the Christian communities of Egypt and the Lebanon
Arab? De the Druse, the Nubiana, Yasidis, Alawis, Armenians and Turcomana
regard themselves as Arabs? For that
matter, are the Egyptian Moslems really Arabs? Professor Bernard Lewis,
trying to formulate a definition of the
term Arab, in his excellent book, "The
Arabs in History," quotes this definition, put forward by a gathering of
Arab leaders: "Whoever lives in our
country, speaks our language, is brought
up in our culture and takes pride in
our glory is one of us."

THIS definition does not really differ from the one submitted by Atiya;

the reference to pride in Arab glory is too clusive to mean anything. Other attempts at a comprehensive definition suffer from other emissions. Professor Gibb of Oxford University, for Instance, believes that "All those are Arabs for whom the central fact of history is the mission of Muhammad and the memory of the Arab Empire and who in addition cherish the Arabic tongue and its cultural heritage as their common possession." Translated into practical terms, this definition, though nearest to being acceptable, would leave out many, many millions of non-Moslem inhabitants of the area so clearly delimited by Atiya and the present-day rulers of Egypt and Syria. As a matter of fact, any definition of the term Arab that is any definition of the term Arab that is not based entirely on linguistic considerations would leave innumerable gaps in the modern Arab nationalist doctrine and renders the call for an all-Arab unity far less convincing.

\*235,4195 A ND so we return empty-handed to the thorny question of who is an Arab. Heaven forbid that we should atfailed. What actually matters to ushere is to emphasize the vastness and the difficulty of the subject. When a man like Abdullah Khalil, for instance, declares for all the world to hear that he considers himself a Nubian and not an Arab, he poses a problem whose implications far transcend the question of whether or not it suits Khartoum's present view of its Arab relations. For here is a man whose mother tongue is Arabic and to whom the central fact of history is Muhammad's mission, but who, for better or worse, does not seem to take pride in the Arabs' glory. No amount of official censure or press criticism can change the central fact that he does not feel like an Arab.

YET Khali's case is a simple one; he can afford to speak his mind without fear of discrimination or victimization. But what about the millions of people who belong to the various minorities constituting rather more than a quarter of the total population of the Arab world? No doubt a few such people here and there — Druse, Nubians, Alawis, Christians—regard themselves as Arabs first and foremost. Yet selves as Arabs first and foremost. Tet to include these minorities in a defini-tion of the term "Arab" on grounds of tion of the term "Arab" on grounds of a common language and a shared homeland would be far from correct or honest. The question as to who is an Arab thus perforce remains unanswer-ed, but shall we say that, when all the qualifications have been answered, it still remains primarily a question of

Tel Aviv, July 10.

# nies." Ilya has set the tone and others have taken up the consensus being that literature, poetry, painting and the arts in general are in retreat before technology in the Soviet Union today.

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ex exchange de







BURIAL-GROUND

Relitor, The Jerusalem rost
Sir, — The following notice
was published recently in
some papers abroad:

"An old burial ground on
the western slope of the
Mount of Olives has been
excavated. It has been established that the cemetery
was used before the year
70 B.C.E. Distinct Christian
motifs have been found in
the graves, while the Jewish
metifs were missing. It is
probable that the first members of the Christian Community of Jerusalem were
buried there."

Could you please inform me
what you knew of the matter,
and which organization conducted the excavation?
Yours etc.

M. FEVERSTBIN
Ramst Gan, June 14.

Antiquities Department
Replies

Eir, — The excavations on
the Mount of Olives referred
to by your correspondent,
were carried out by the Studlum Biblicum Franciscanum
and a report was published
by Fathers B. Bagatti and
J. T. Milik; Gil scavi del Deminus Fievit, It La necropoli
del periode romano. Jerusalem, 1908 (Publications of the
Studium Biblicum Franciscanum No. 13). In this book a
number of essuaries are described which bear what the
authors assume to be Christian symbols.

Yours, etc.

Dr. P. P. KAHANB
A/Director of Antiquities
Ministry of Education,
and Culture
Jerusalem, July 8.

EL AL STRIKE

